**Revised to 1914.**

# CHARACTER OF WRITING

## FOR

# ORDNANCE SURVEY PLANS.

# ORDNANCE SURVEY MAPS

OF THE

# UNITED KINGDOM.

A DESCRIPTION OF THEIR

# CHARACTERISTICS

AND

## CHARACTER OF WRITING;

ALSO

## DIAGRAMS & EXPLANATORY NOTES

TO FACILITATE REFERENCE WHILST USING THEM.

COLONEL C. F. CLOSE, C.M.G.,

DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF THE ORDNANCE SURVEYS.

# ABBREVIATIONS.

The Abbreviations used on Ordnance Plans as shown in the following tables are of two kinds, viz., those used for describing boundaries, and those used for describing objects. They are used singly or in combination. The following are examples of combined abbreviations :—

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| C. B. | - | Centre of Bank, Baulk, Basin, Broad, &c. | |
| C. C. | - | Centre of Canal, Channel, Cop, Cut, &c. | |
| C. D. | - | Centre of Ditch, Drain, Dock, &c. | |
| C. S. | - | Centre of Stream, Sewer, &c. | |
| C. R. | - | Centre of Road, River, Railway, &c. | |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 4 ft. R. H. | 4 feet from Root of Hedge. |
| F. W. | - | Face of Wall. |
| F. F. | - | Face of Fence. |
| F. P. | - | Face of Paling. |
| S. F. | - | Side of Fence, Furrow, &c. |
| C. O. C. S. | Centre of Old Course of Stream. |
| C. C. S. - | Centre of Covered Stream, &c. |
| C. Tk. F. - | Centre of Track of Fence. |

C. Tk. S. - Centre of Track of Stream.

Where an Initial represents several kinds of feature, the feature intended can be easily identified by anyone visiting the ground; thus on the ground C. R. along a road cannot be taken to mean "Centre of River." Some of these Abbreviations are never used singly.

| Initials and Abbreviations. | Descriptions of Boundaries | Object and Descriptive Names. |
|---|---|---|
| Ave. | - - - - | Avenue. |
| B. | Bank, Baulk, Bottom, Boundary, (Bdy.) | Bridge, Box. |
| B. G. | - - - - | Burial Ground. |
| Bldgs. | - - - - | Buildings. |
| Bapt. | - - - - | Baptist. |
| Boro. | - - - - | Borough. |
| B. H. | - - - - | Beer House. |
| B. M. | - - - - | Bench Mark. |
| Bdy. M. | Boundary Mark or Mound. | |
| B. R. | - - - - | Bridle Road. |
| C. | Cam, Canal, Carriage, Centre of, Channel, Conduit, Cop, Course of, Covered, Creek, Cross, Culvert, Cut. | Crane, Check, Capstan (Cn.) |
| Cathl. | - - - - | Cathedral. |
| Calv. | - - - - | Calvinist. |
| Cen. | - - - - | Centre. |
| Ch. | - - - - | Church. |
| Chap. | - - - - | Chapel. |
| Cin. | - - - - | Cinema. |
| Congl. | - - - - | Congregational. |
| Chy. | - - - - | Chimney. |
| Cres. | - - - - | Crescent. |
| Cis. | - - - - | Cistern. |
| D. | Ditch, Drain, Dock, Double. | |
| D. F. | Double Fence. - - | Drinking Fountain (Fn.) |
| Def. | Defaced. - - - | |
| Det. | - - - - | Detached. |
| E. | Edge of. - - - | |
| E. L. S. | - - - - | Electric Light Standard. |
| F. | Face of, Fence, Fleet, Furrow. - | Foot, Fire, Flushing. |
| F. B. | - - - - | Filter Bed. |
| Fm. | - - - - | Farm. |
| Fn. | - - - - | Fountain. |

| Initials and Abbreviations. | Description of Boundaries. | Object and Descriptive Names. |
|---|---|---|
| F. B. or F. Br. | - - - - | Foot Bridge. |
| F. Ch. | - - - - | Free Church. |
| F. P. | | Foot Path, Fire Plug. |
| F. S. | - - , - | Flagstaff. |
| Ft. | Feet from. | |
| G. | Gate, Grass. | |
| G. Yd. | - - - - | Grave Yard. |
| Gr. | - - - - | Grove. |
| G. P. | - - - - | Gas Plug, Guide Post. |
| Gdns. | - - - - | Gardens. |
| H. | Harbour, Hedge, House | High, Hole, House (Ho.), Hydrant, Hydraulic. |
| H. R. | Hedge Row. | |
| H. W. | Hollow Way. | High Water. |
| H. W. M. O. T. | - - - - | High Water Mark, Ordinary Tides. |
| H.W. M.O.S.T. | - - - - | High Water Mark, Ordinary Spring Tides. |
| I. | Island. | |
| In. | Inches from. | |
| Indt. | - - - - | Independent. |
| Instn. | - - - - | Institution. |
| K. | Kerb. | |
| L. | Lade, Lake, Lane, Leat, Loch, Look. | Lamp. |
| L. B. | - - - - | Letter Box. |
| L. K. | - - - - | Limekiln. |
| L. P. | - - - - | Lamp Post. |
| L. W. | - - - - | Low Water. |
| L. W. M. | - - - - | Low Water Mark. |
| Liby. | - - - - | Library. |
| M. | Marsh, Mark, Moat, Mound | Mile, Mooring. |
| Meth. | - - - - | Methodist. |
| Mort. | - - - - | Mortuary. |
| M. H. | - - - - | Man Hole. |
| M. P. | - - - - | Mile Post, Mooring Post. |
| M. R. | - - - - | Mooring Ring. |
| M. S. | - - - - | Mile Stone. |
| Misn. | - - - - | Mission. |
| Munl. | - - - - | Municipal. |
| O. | Old - - - | Office. |
| O. T. | - - - | Ordinary Tides. |
| P. | Paling, Path, Pavement, Pond, Passage, Post, Pool. | Pillar, Plug, Post, Pump. |
| P. O. | - - - - | Post Office. |
| Parly. | - - - - | Parliamentary. |
| Per. Cur. | - - - - | Perpetual Curacy. |
| Pkt. | - - - - | Picket. |
| Pl. | - - - - | Place. |
| Presb. | - - - - | Presbyterian. |
| Prim. Meth. | - - - - | Primitive Methodist. |
| P. H. | - - - - | Public House. |
| R. | Railway, River, Road (Rd.), Rocks, Root of. | Railway (Ry.) |
| R. C. | - - - - | Roman Catholic. |

| Initials and Abbreviations. | Description of Boundaries. | Object and Descriptive Names. |
|---|---|---|
| Rec. | - - - - | Rectory. |
| Resr. | - - - - | Reservoir. |
| S. | Side of, Stream, Scar, Sewer, Slope, Stone. | Spring, Stone. |
| Sl. | - - - - | Sluice. |
| S. A. | - - - - | Salvation Army. |
| S. B. | - - - - | Signal Box. |
| S. C. | - - - - | Stop Cock. |
| Sch. | - - - - | School. |
| S. D. | - - - - | Sundial. |
| S. H. | - - - - | Summer House. |
| S. L. | - - - - | Signal Lamp. |
| S. P. | Sewer Pipe - - | Signal Post. |
| S. T. | - - - - | Spring Tides. |
| Smy. | - - - - | Smithy. |
| Sq. | - - - - | Square. |
| Sta. | - - - - | Station. |
| St. | - - - - | Street. |
| Sur. | - - - - | Surface. |
| T. C. | - - - | Travelling Crane. |
| T. C. B. | - - - | Telephone Call Box. |
| T. | Top of - - | Tank, Tap, Tides. |
| T. G. | - - - | Toll Gate. |
| Tk. | Track of - - | |
| T. P. | - - - | Turnpike. |
| Tr. | - - - | Trough. |
| Ter. | - - - | Terrace. |
| Und. | Undefined | |
| Unitn. | - - - - | Unitarian. |
| U. F. | - - - - | United Free. |
| Vic. | - - - - | Vicarage. |
| V. | - - - - | Valve, Ventilator. |
| W. | Wall, Water, Wood - | Well, Water. |
| W. M. | - - - - | Weighing Machine. |
| W. Meth. | - - - - | Wesleyan Methodist. |
| W. P. | - - - - | Water Plug. |
| W. T. | - - - - | Water Tap (Public). |
| Wks. | - - - - | Works. |
| Yd. | - - - - | Yard. |

## AREAS.

Each enclosure on a $\frac{1}{2500}$ Plan has a reference number, and the area is given under it on the plan, thus:—

194
4·360

In Ireland, reference numbers are not printed, but the areas are given separately for each Townland.

In order to facilitate the publication, the numbers and areas of roads, rivers, railways, &c., do not extend beyond the marginal lines of Plans—except in cases where it is clearly shown by position of the number; and where plans are filled in from others of a different County projected on a different meridian.

In the case of towns and large villages encircled by a band of colour or stipple, one number and area only are given for the portion within the band, unless they are contained in more than one parish or Townland, in which case a number is given for the portion included in each parish.

The areas were formerly given in a Book of Reference, which is now being superseded by the insertion of the areas on the plan in all new editions.

The areas are computed to the centre of fence, or other boundary of enclosure, except in the following cases:—

(1). When the fence or other boundary is also the boundary of a Parish or other Civil Division, which does not follow the centre of the fence, the area is calculated to the Parish or other boundary, and not to the centre.
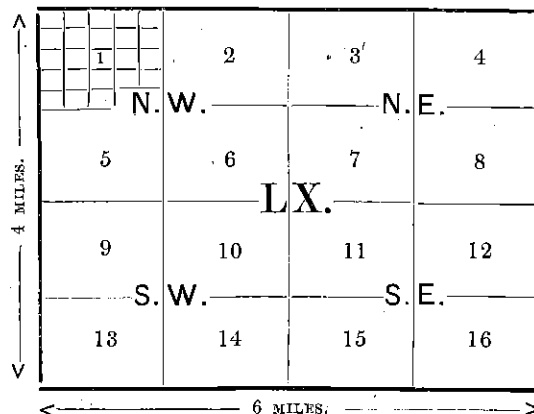
(2). The fences &c., bounding either side of a railway are included wholly within its area.

N.B.—To convert Decimal Fractions of an Acre into Roods and Perches, multiply the decimal first by 4 and then by 40, preserving the same number of decimals in the product :—

| Acres. | | | | Acres. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 633·357 | | | | 527·013 | | |
| 4 | | | | 4 | | |
| 1·428 | | | | ·052 | | |
| 40 | | | | 40 | | |
| A. R. P. | | | | A. R. P. | | |
| 633 1 17 | | 17·120 | | 527 0 2 | | 2·080 |

## TABLE
### FOR CONVERTING DECIMAL PARTS OF AN ACRE INTO ROODS AND PERCHES.

| Perches. | 0 Rood. | 1 Rood. | 2 Roods. | 3 Roods. | Perches. | 0 Rood. | 1 Rood. | 2 Roods. | 3 Roods. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | ·000 | ·250 | ·500 | ·750 | 21 | ·131 | ·381 | ·631 | ·881 |
| 1 | ·006 | ·256 | ·506 | ·756 | 22 | ·137 | ·387 | ·637 | ·887 |
| 2 | ·012 | ·262 | ·512 | ·762 | 23 | ·144 | ·394 | ·644 | ·894 |
| 3 | ·019 | ·269 | ·519 | ·769 | 24 | ·150 | ·400 | ·650 | ·900 |
| 4 | ·025 | ·275 | ·525 | ·775 | 25 | ·156 | ·406 | ·656 | ·906 |
| 5 | ·031 | ·281 | ·531 | ·781 | 26 | ·162 | ·412 | ·662 | ·912 |
| 6 | ·037 | ·287 | ·537 | ·787 | 27 | ·169 | ·419 | ·669 | ·919 |
| 7 | ·044 | ·294 | ·544 | ·794 | 28 | ·175 | ·425 | ·675 | ·925 |
| 8 | ·050 | ·300 | ·550 | ·800 | 29 | ·181 | ·431 | ·681 | ·931 |
| 9 | ·056 | ·306 | ·556 | ·806 | 30 | ·187 | ·437 | ·687 | ·937 |
| 10 | ·062 | ·312 | ·562 | ·812 | 31 | ·194 | ·444 | ·694 | ·944 |
| 11 | ·069 | ·319 | ·569 | ·819 | 32 | ·200 | ·450 | ·700 | ·950 |
| 12 | ·075 | ·325 | ·575 | ·825 | 33 | ·206 | ·456 | ·706 | ·956 |
| 13 | ·081 | ·331 | ·581 | ·831 | 34 | ·212 | ·462 | ·712 | ·962 |
| 14 | ·087 | ·337 | ·587 | ·837 | 35 | ·219 | ·469 | ·719 | ·969 |
| 15 | ·094 | ·344 | ·594 | ·844 | 36 | ·225 | ·475 | ·725 | ·975 |
| 16 | ·100 | ·350 | ·600 | ·850 | 37 | ·231 | ·481 | ·731 | ·981 |
| 17 | ·106 | ·356 | ·606 | ·856 | 38 | ·237 | ·487 | ·737 | ·987 |
| 18 | ·112 | ·362 | ·612 | ·862 | 39 | ·244 | ·494 | ·744 | ·994 |
| 19 | ·119 | ·369 | ·619 | ·869 | 40 | ·250 | ·500 | ·750 | 1·000 |
| 20 | ·125 | ·375 | ·625 | ·875 | | | | | |

Diagram showing a six-inch sheet with the $\frac{1}{500}$ plans, $\frac{1}{2500}$ plans, and Quarter-sheets in position (24 square miles).



The Six-inch sheets of each county are numbered from north to south by Roman numerals, e.g., LX.

The outer lines of the above diagram represent one full six-inch sheet, the six-inch quarter-sheets are composed of four $\frac{1}{2500}$ plans, and bear the numerals of the full sheet, of which they form a part, with the addition of the initial letters N.W., N.E., S.W., S.E., according to the position they occupy on the full sheet, e.g., Quarter-sheet LX. N.E. on the above diagram includes plans 3, 4, 7, and 8.

The $\frac{1}{2500}$ Plans, of which it will be observed there are 16 in the above diagram, are numbered 1 to 16, in Arabic figures, and in speaking or writing of any one of them, it is quoted thus—e.g., LX. 9.

There are 25 Plans of the $\frac{1}{500}$ scale in one $\frac{1}{2500}$ scale plan, as shown in the above diagram, see plan LX. 1 in the N.W. corner, they are numbered from left to right on the same principle as that adopted for numbering $\frac{1}{2500}$ plans, and in speaking or writing of any one of them it is quoted thus—e.g., LX. 1. 9.

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## CHARACTERISTICS AND SYMBOLS (FOR IRELAND).

| Description. | Boundary. | Writing | Description. | Boundary. | Writing |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| County | | C | Urban District | Boundary described. | U |
| Barony | | B | County Borough | Boundary described | B |
| Parish (In modern Maps only shown in Co.,Boro. and Urban Districts). | | P | Town | Boundary described | T |
| Townland | | T | Ward | | W |
| Union | Boundary described. | U | County Borough, Rural and Urban District, and Town | | |
| Rural District | Boundary described. | R | Boundary when not coincident with other Boundary. | | |

## CHARACTERISTICS AND SYMBOLS (FOR GREAT BRITAIN).

In order that reference to the Plans published by the Ordnance Survey Department may be made more easy and intelligible, boundaries are marked by clearly defined strokes and dots, and territorial demarcations by characteristic styles of writing for the names, which render them plainly distinguishable.

The following are the characters of Writing and Boundary, Symbols, Abbreviations, &c., used on the Ordnance Plans of $\frac{1}{500}$, $\frac{1}{2500}$, and Six Inches to 1 mile, present and former systems.

### PRESENT SYSTEM.

| Description. | Boundary. | Writing | Description. | Boundary. | Writing |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| County | | C | Urban District and Police Burghs, Scotland | Boundary described | U |
| Ridings and Quarter Sessional Divisions | | R | Rural Districts | Bdy. described | R |
| County Boroughs | Boundary described | R | Civil Parishes or Townships | | P |
| Parliamentary County Divisions | Boundary described | P | DISCONTINUED CHARACTERS Which appear on O.S. Plans, before 1879, for the following areas, viz:— | | |
| Poor Law Unions | Boundary described, | U | Ridings or Division of Counties | | R |
| Boroughs (Parliamentary) | Boundary described | B | Hundreds or other similar Divisions, e.g., Rapes, Wards, Wapentakes, &c. | | H |
| Divisions of Parliamentary Boroughs | Boundary described | D | Parishes, Ancient or Mother | | P |
| Boroughs (Municipal) | Boundary described | B | Cities, returning Members | | C |
| Municipal Wards | Boundary described | W | Cities not returning Members | | C |

Antiquities { ROMAN Prehistoric, Danish or Saxon Norman or subsequent

× See p. 51. "Notes on Boundaries" 1914.

## FORMER SYSTEM.

| Description. | Boundary. | Writing | Description. | Boundary. | Writing |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| County and County Corporate | | C | Boroughs (Municipal) | (Bᵈʸ described) | B |
| Ridings and Quarter Sessional Divisions | | R | Municipal Wards | | W |
| | | | Cities returning Members | Nil. Bᵈˡʸ described | C |
| Liberties | | L | Cities, Episcopal and Prescriptive, not returning Members. | Nil. Bᵈʸ described | C |
| Parliamentary County Divisions | | P | | | |
| Superintendent Registrar's Districts | A x x | R | Market Towns | Nil | B |
| | | | Other Towns | Nil | B |
| Registrar's Districts | B v v | R | Parishes, Ancient or Mother | | P |
| Hundreds or other similar Divisions, e.g., Rapes, Wards, Wapentakes, &c. | | H | Civil Parishes or Townships | | T |
| Boroughs (Parliamentary) | (Bᵈʸ described) | B | Divisions of Townships | | T |
| Divisions of Parly. Borough | (Bᵈʸ described) | D | Subdivisions of Townships | | T |

The boundary at **A** is County, Hundred, Ancient, and Civil Parish, or Township; the **X** denotes it is also a Superintendent Registrar's District boundary.

The Boundary at **B** is the same, the **V** denotes it is also a Registrar's District boundary.

All boundaries marked with **X** or **V** are also Superintendent or Registrar's District boundaries.

The Symbols **X** and **V** are used in Lancashire and Yorkshire only.

Antiquities.

*ROMAN*

𝔓𝔯𝔢𝔥𝔦𝔰𝔱𝔬𝔯𝔦𝔠, 𝔇𝔞𝔫𝔦𝔰𝔥 *or* 𝔖𝔞𝔵𝔬𝔫

𝔑𝔬𝔯𝔪𝔞𝔫 *or subsequent.*

## CHARACTERISTICS AND SYMBOLS (FOR PLANS OF GREAT BRITAIN).

### SYMBOLS.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Antiquities, Site of - | | Bench Mark (*B.M.*) | ⚓ |
| Braces, indicating that the spaces so connected are included in the same reference number and area | | Change of boundary, indicating the point at which the character of a Boundary changes | |
| Arrow showing direction of flow of water | ← | Levelling Picket | |
| | | Trigonometrical Station | △ |

An Arrow is also used to show connection between Reference No. and area and small enclosures, wherein the area could not for want of space be shown.

## ALTITUDES.

The Altitudes on the Plans of Great Britain are given in feet above the Approximate Mean Water at Liverpool, except on the plans of Orkney, Shetland, the Hebrides, and other Islands distant from the mainland, where the datum is the "Mean Sea Level." In the Isle of Man, the datum is the Mean Water at Douglas.

The Altitudes on the Plans of Ireland are given in feet above Low Water at Spring Tides at Poolbeg Lighthouse, Dublin Bay.

Those indicated thus ( ⚓ *B.M. 57·4*) refer to marks made on Buildings, Walls, &c.

Trinity High Water Mark, which is the level of the lower edge of a stone fixed in the face of the river wall on the east side of the Hermitage Entrance of the London Docks, is 12·48 feet above Ordnance datum.

## ERRATA.

| Description of Places, &c. | 1/500 Scale. | 1/2500 and 6-inch Scales. |
|---|---|---|
| Chapels (Mortuary or Private) … … | R. P. | R. P. |
| Salvation Army Buildings … … … | R. P. | R. P. |
| Synagogues … … … … | R. P. | R. P. |
| Tabernacles … … … … | R. P. | R. P. |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Do. do. *Municipal)* | | E.C. (open and shaded) Stump | E.C. (open and shaded) Stump |
| Bowling Greens (Public) - - | | | |

Description.

County and County ⎰
   Corporate  -   -⎱

Ridings and Quarter ⎰
   Sessional Divisions ⎱

Liberties -  -  -

Parliamentary County ⎰
   Divisions  -  -⎱

Superintendent Regis- ⎰
   trar's Districts  -⎱

Registrar's Districts -

Hundreds or other similar
  Divisions, *e.g.,* Rapes,
  Wards, Wapen-
  takes, &c. - - -

Boroughs (Parliamentary)

Divisions of Parly.
  Borough  -  -

The boundary at
Parish, or Township;
Registrar's District bou
  The Boundary a
Registrar's District bou
  All boundaries m
or Registrar's District b

**CHAR**

Antiquities, Sit

Braces, indicati
  so connected
  same referen

Arrow showin
  water  -

  An Arr
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The Al
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Islands dist
Man, the da

The Al
at Poolbeg

Those indicated thus ( ↑ *B.M. 57·4* ) refer to marks made on Buildings, Walls, &c.

Trinity High Water Mark, which is the level of the lower edge of a stone fixed in the face of the river wall on the east side of the Hermitage Entrance of the London Docks, is 12·48 feet above Ordnance datum.

# CHARACTER OF WRITING FOR ORDNANCE SURVEY PLANS.
## JUNE, 1914.

### ABBREVIATIONS USED:—

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Egyptian Capitals .. E.C. | Open Egyptian Capitals .. O.E.C. | | |
| Roman Capitals .. R.C. | Roman Print .. R.P. | Italic Capitals .. I.C. | |
| Open Roman Capitals .. O.R.C. | Open Italic Capitals .. O.I.C. | | |

\* See Characteristic Sheet, 1888.

On the small scale maps, all writing not specially provided for in their respective Conventional Signs and Writing Sheets is in stump character.

| Description of Places, &c. | ₅₀₀ Scale. | ₂₅₀₀ and 6-inch scales. |
|---|---|---|
| Abattoirs - - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Alleys, Courts, and Yards - - - | E.C. | E.C. |
| Allotment Gardens - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Almshouses, Modern - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Do. Ancient - - - | German Text | German Text |
| Ancient Localities- - - { | Same as other Antiquities, according to the period, but with finer lines. | |
| Antiquities { Roman - - - | E.C. | E.C. |
| Pre-historic or Saxon - | Old English } | Old English } |
| Norman or Subsequent - | German Text } | German Text } |
| Aquariums - - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Aqueducts - - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Arcades, Public - - - - | E.C. | E.C. |
| Do. Other - - - - | R.P. | R.P. |
| Assembly Rooms - - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Artillery Ranges - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Asylums, County or Public - - | R.C. | R.C. |
| Do. Private - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Athenæums - - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Auction Marts (Permanent) - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Banks - - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Barracks, Large - - - | R.C. | R.C. |
| Do. Small - - - | R.P. | R.P. |
| Batteries - - - - | R.P. | R.P. |
| Baths (Public) - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Bays, Large - - - | R.C. | R.C. |
| Do. Small - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Beaches and Sands, Large- - | R.C. | R.C. |
| Do. do. Small- - | Stump | Stump |
| Beacons - - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Boat Houses - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Boatbuilding Yards - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Bogs, Large - - - | R.C. | R.C. |
| Do. Other - - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Bonded Stores - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| *Boroughs, County - - - | Ornamental | Ornamental |
| * Do. or Burghs, Parliamentary - | R.C. | R.C. |
| * Do. do. Divisions of Parliamentary - | R.C. (hair line) | R.C. (hair line) |
| * Do. do. Municipal - - | R.C. (open shaded and hatched) | R.C. (open shaded and hatched) |
| Do. do. Police *(when not Municipal)* - | E.C. (open and shaded) | E.C. (open and shaded) |
| Bowling Greens (Public) - - . | Stump | Stump |

| Description of Places, &c. | ₅₀₀ Scale. | ₂₅₀₀ and 6-inch Scales. |
|---|---|---|
| Breakwaters, Large - - - | R.C. | R.C. |
| Do. Small - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Breweries - | R.P. | Stump |
| Brick Works - - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Bridewells- - - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Bridges, County (on Main Roads only) - | R.P. | R.P. |
| Do. All other, F.B.'s excepted - | R.P. | Stump |
| Bridle Roads - - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Brooks - - - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Buoys - - - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Burial Grounds or Church Yards - - | Stump | Stump |
| | | |
| Carriage Works - - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Canals - - - - - | I.C. | I.C. |
| Do. Dismantled or Abandoned - - | Stump | Stump |
| Canal Basins, Large - - - | I.C. | I.C. |
| Do. do. Small - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Canal Locks - - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Cathedrals - - - - | R.C. | R.C. |
| Do. (All, Ireland) - - | R.C. | R.C. |
| Cattle Markets - - - | R.C. | R.C. |
| Cattle Pens - - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Caves - - - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Cemeteries- | R.C. | R.C. |
| Channels in Mud - - - | R.P. | R.P. |
| Chapels - - - - - | R.P. | R.P. |
| Do. (Mortuary or Private) - | R.P. | Stump *See P. 8* |
| Churches - - - - | R.P. | R.P. |
| Do. (All, Ireland) - - | R.P. | R.P. |
| Church Yards - - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Cinemas - - - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| *Civil Parishes or Townships - - | I.C. | I.C. |
| Cliffs - - - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Clubs (important) - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Coal Pits - - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Coal Yards - - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Coastguard Stations - - | R.P. | R.P. |
| Colleges, Important - - | R.C. | R.C. |
| College Halls - - - | R.P. | R.P. |
| Collieries - - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Commons, Unenclosed or Public - - | R.C. | R.C. |
| Do. Enclosed or Private - - | Stump | Stump |
| Convents - - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Cooperage- - - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Copses - - - - - | R.P. | R.P. |
| Corporation Yards - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| *Counties - - - - - | Ornamental (open shaded) | Ornamental (open shaded) |
| *Counties, Parliamentary Divisions of - | E.C. | E.C. |
| Courts and Alleys - - - - | E.C. | E.C. |
| Courts of Law, Principal - - - | R.C. | R.C. |
| Do. Other - - - | R.P. | R.P. |
| Cranes - - - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Creeks - - - - - | R.P. | R.P. |
| Cricket Grounds - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Custom Houses, Principal - - | R.C. | R.C. |
| Do. Other - - | R.P. | R.P. |
| "Cuts" in Navigable Rivers - - | R.C. | I.C. |
| | | |
| Deer Parks - - - - | I.C. | I.C. |
| Do. when parts only of other Parks | Stump | Stump |

| Description of Places, &c. | ₅₀₀ Scale. | ₂₅₀₀ and 6-inch Scales. |
|---|---|---|
| Defensive Works, &c. - { Principal | R.C. | R.C. |
| { Other - | R.P. | R.P. |
| Destructors - - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Dispensaries - - - - | R.P. | R.P. |
| Districts (Close) in Towns and Suburbs - | Open R.C. (shaded) | O.I.C. (shaded) |
| Do. (Open) Do. - | Open R.C. (not shaded) | O.I.C. (not shaded) |
| Do. (Fields) - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Docks - - - - | R.C. | I.C. |
| Do. (Canal) - - - - | I.C. | I.C. |
| Dock Buildings - - - - | R.P. | R.P. |
| Dockyards, Royal- - - - | R.C. | R.C. |
| Drains - - - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Drawbridges - - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Drill Halls - - - - | R.P. | R.P. |
| Drying Grounds - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Dwelling Houses, Single - - - | Stump | Stump |
| | | |
| Electric Light Works, Public - | R.P. | R.P. |
| Do. Other - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Engine House - - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Exchanges - - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| | | |
| Factories - - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Farms - - - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Ferries - - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Fire Engine Stations - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Filter Beds - - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Foot Bridges (F.B.) - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Do. Paths (F.P.)- - - | Stump | Stump |
| Fords - - - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Forests - - - - | R.C. | R.C. |
| Forts - - - - - | R.C. | R.C. |
| | | |
| Gardens, Public - - - | I.C. | I.C. |
| Gas Works - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Golf Courses and Links - - | Stump | Stump |
| Goods Shed or Depôt- - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Goods Yard - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Grand Stands - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Grave Yards - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Grounds, Recreation - - | Stump | Stump |
| Guide Posts - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Gymnasiums - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| | | |
| Halls - - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Halls, Town - - - | R.P. | R.P. |
| Harbours - - - - | R.C. | R.C. |
| Havens - - - - | R.C. | R.C. |
| Headlands, Large - - | R.C. | R.C. |
| Do. Small - - | Stump | Stump |
| Hills, Ranges of - - | R.C. | R.C. |
| Do. do. (parts of) - - | R.P. | R.P. |
| Do. Single Features - - | Stump | Stump |
| Hospitals, Principal - - | R.C. | R.C. |
| Do. Other - - | R.P. | R.P. |
| Hotels - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Houses of Parliament - - | R.C. | R.C. |
| | | |
| Icehouses - - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Inclines - - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Infirmaries, Principal - - | R.C. | R.C. |

| Description of Places, &c. | $\frac{1}{2500}$ Scale. | $\frac{1}{2500}$ and 6-inch Scales. |
|---|---|---|
| Infirmaries, other - - - | R.P. | R.P. |
| Inns - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Institutions, Literary - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Do. Industrial - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Irrigation Works - - | Stump | Stump |
| Islands, Large - - - | — | R.C. |
| Do. Small - - - | — | Stump |
| Kilns, Brick - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Do. Lime - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Lakes and Lochs (over 1000 acres) - | I.C. | I.C. |
| Do. do. (over 30 acres) - | I.C. | I.C. |
| Do. do. (under 30 acres) - | R.P. | Stump |
| Lanes, Country - - - | E.C. | Stump |
| Do. with Houses on either side - | E.C. | E.C. |
| Latrines - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Laundries - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Letter Boxes - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Libraries, Public, Principal - - | R.C. | R.P. |
| Do. do. Other - | R.P. | Stump |
| Lifeboat Houses - - | Stump | Stump |
| Lighthouses - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Literary, Industrial and Scientific Institutions - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Locks in Docks - - | I.C. | Stump |
| Locomotive Works - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Lodges - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Lodging Houses, Munl. - - | R.P. | R.P. |
| Magazines, Principal - - | R.C. | R.C. |
| Do. Other - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Malthouses - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Manse - - - | R.P. | R.P. |
| Mansions - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Manufactories - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Market Houses - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Market Places - - | R.C. | R.C. |
| Marshes, Large - - | R.C. | R.C. |
| Do. Small - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Milestones and Mileposts - - | Stump | Stump |
| Mills - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Mines - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Mission Church - - | R.P. | R.P. |
| Mission Rooms - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Monuments, Public, Important - | R.P. | Stump |
| Moors - - - | R.C. | R.C. |
| *Municipal Boroughs - - | R.C. (hatched and shaded) | R.C. (hatched and shaded) |
| * Do. Wards - - | E.C. (thin) | E.C. (thin $\frac{1}{2500}$ only) |
| Do. Buildings - | R.P. | Stump |
| Museums, Public, Principal - - | R.C. | R.P. |
| Do. do. Other - | R.P. | Stump |
| Nurseries - - - | R.P. | R.P. |
| Observatories - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Offices, Public - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Orphanages - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Palaces - - - | R.C. | R.C. |
| Parks, Public or Private - - | I.C. | I.C. |
| Parks, Public Recreation or Playing Grounds | Stump | Stump |

| Description of Places, &c. | $\frac{1}{2500}$ Scale. | $\frac{1}{2500}$ and 6-inch Scales. |
|---|---|---|
| Parks, Subordinate, Parts of - - | Stump | Stump |
| *Parliamentary Boroughs - - | R.C. | R.C. |
| * Do. do. Divisions of - | R.C. (hair line) | R.C (hair line) |
| Pavilions - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Penitentiaries - - - | R.P. | R.P. |
| Picture Theatres - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Piers, Large - - - | R.C. | R.C. |
| Do. Small - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Points of Land, Large - - | R.C. | R.C. |
| Do. Small - - | Stump | Stump |
| Police Stations - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Ponds or Pools - - | R.P. | Stump |
| *Poor Law Unions - - | E.C. (open shaded and hatched) | E.C. (open shaded and hatched). |
| Post Offices, General, Principal - - | R.C. | R.C. |
| Do. do. Other - | R.P. | R.P. |
| Do. Other - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Presbytery - - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Prisons, Principal - - | R.C. | R.C. |
| Do. Other - - | R.P. | R.P. |
| Public Houses - - | Stump | Stump |
| Pumping Stations, Public - - | R.P. | R.P. |
| Do. do. Other - | Stump | Stump |
| Quarries - - - | Stump | Stump |
| *Quarter Sessional Divisions - - | Ornamental | Ornamental |
| Quays, Large - - - | R.C. | R.C. |
| Do. Small - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Race Courses - - | Stump | Stump |
| Railways (Passenger) - | E.C. | E.C. |
| Railways (Goods) - - | E.C. (sloped) | E.C. (sloped) |
| Railways (Dismantled or being constructed) | Stump | Stump |
| Railway Stations, Termini (or Goods) - | R.P. | R.P. |
| Railway Junctions that are not Stations - | Stump | Stump |
| Railway Sidings - - | R.P. | R.P. |
| Railway Sidings, Small - - | Stump | Stump |
| " Reaches " in Navigable Rivers - | Stump | Stump |
| Reading Rooms, Public - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Recreation Grounds - - | Stump | Stump |
| Rectories - - - | Stump | Stump |
| Reformatories - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Reservoirs, Public - - | R.P. | R.P. |
| Reservoirs, Private - - | R.P. | Stump |
| *Ridings - - - | Ornamental | Ornamental |
| Rifle Ranges - - | Stump | Stump |
| Rivers, Tidal or Navigable - - | R.C. | I.C. |
| Do. Not Tidal or Navigable - | I.C. | Stump |
| Roads, Country - - | E.C. | Stump |
| Do. (Suburban) with houses on either side - | E.C. | E.C. |
| Roadsteads - - - | R.C. | R.C. |
| Do. in Rivers - - | Stump | Stump |
| Rope Walks - - | Stump | Stump |
| Rows of Houses, Places, Villas, or Terraces (in Country Districts) - - | R.P. | Stump |
| Rows of Houses, Places, Villas, or Terraces (in or near Towns) - - | R.P. | R.P. |
| R. C. Chapel (Private) - - | Stump | Stump |

| Description of Places, &c. | $\frac{1}{500}$ Scale. | $\frac{1}{2500}$ and 6-inch Scales. |
|---|---|---|
| Sanatoriums | R.P. | R.P. |
| Schools, Public | R.P. | Stump |
| Sewage Works and Farms | R.P. | Stump |
| Shipbuilding Yards | R.P. | Stump |
| Signal Box | Stump | Stump |
| Signal Stations | Stump | Stump |
| Slaughter Houses | R.P. | Stump |
| Sounds, Large | R.C. | R.C. |
| Do. Small | R.P. | Stump |
| Squares | E.C. | E.C. |
| Stables | Stump | Stump |
| Storehouses | R.P. | Stump |
| Streams | Stump | Stump |
| Streets | E.C. | E.C. |
| Subways | Stump | Stump |
| Synagogues | R.P. | Stump |
| Tanneries | R.P. | Stump |
| Theatres | R.P. | Stump |
| Timber Yards | Stump | Stump |
| Towns (other than Parliamentary or Municipal Boroughs or Burghs) | — | I.C |
| Tramways | E.C. (sloped) | E.C. (sloped) |
| Tramway Depôts | R.P. | Stump |
| Tunnels | R.P. | Stump |
| Universities | R.C. | R.C. |
| *Urban Districts and Police Burghs (when not Municipal Boroughs). | E.C. (open and shaded | E.C. (open and shaded) |
| Valleys (Extensive) | R.C. | R.C. |
| Do. (Small) | Stump | Stump |
| Viaducts | R.P. | Stump |
| Vicarages | Stump | Stump |
| Villages, Parish and Important | R.P. | R.P. |
| Villages, Other | Stump | Stump |
| Village Greens | R.C. | R.C. |
| *Wards, Municipal | E.C. (thin) | E.C. (thin) |
| Warehouses | R.P. | Stump |
| Wash Houses (Public) | R.P. | Stump |
| Water Works (Public) | R.P. | R.P. |
| Weirs | Stump | Stump |
| Wharves, Large | R.C. | R.C. |
| Do. Small | R.P. | Stump |
| Woods | R.P. | R.P. |
| Workhouses | R.P. (open shaded) | R.P. (open shaded) |

*See P. 8ª*

N.B.—The word *shaded* denotes that the right side of the letters which form a name are to be *thicker* than those on the *left*.

*Unshaded* denotes that the lines in the letters are to be all the same thickness.